## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN HAWAll

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 21.08\% | 22.76\% |
|  | Black | 1.87\% | 1.63\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 55.80\% | 56.99\% |
|  | Latino | 6.47\% | 5.26\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 14.65\% | 13.18\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.86\% | 28.61\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.65\% | 55.07\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 22.49\% | 16.32\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.38\% | 9.92\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.73\% | 23.56\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.89\% | 21.38\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.40\% | 15.48\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.60\% | 29.85\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.66\% | 3.32\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.69\% | 19.89\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.76\% | 33.08\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.89\% | 43.70\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.74\% | 66.99\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.26\% | 33.01\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.98\% | 10.22\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.02\% | 89.78\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.71\% | 13.17\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.24\% | 26.09\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.04\% | 60.74\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 22.61\% | 29.85\% |
|  | Black | 1.75\% | 2.45\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 54.07\% | 49.53\% |
|  | Latino | 7.80\% | 5.27\% |
|  | Native American | - | - |
|  | Two or More Races | 13.78\% | 12.91\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.51\% | 10.94\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.41\% | 60.59\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 23.08\% | 28.47\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.96\% | 10.15\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.79\% | 21.53\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.61\% | 21.27\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 17.22\% | 20.43\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.42\% | 26.61\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.41\% | 3.28\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.71\% | 26.81\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.45\% | 31.03\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.44\% | 38.88\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.87\% | 62.39\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.13\% | 37.61\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.80\% | 10.76\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.20\% | 89.24\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.91\% | 6.71\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.23\% | 21.10\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.86\% | 72.19\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


