## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN MINNESOTA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.42\% | 94.05\% |
|  | Black | 3.57\% | 1.65\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.10\% | 1.56\% |
|  | Latino | 2.54\% | 1.64\% |
|  | Native American | 1.29\% | 0.46\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.07\% | 0.66\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.20\% | 11.22\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.17\% | 60.03\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.64\% | 28.75\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.70\% | 11.94\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.41\% | 20.39\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.74\% | 22.85\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.61\% | 13.98\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.53\% | 30.84\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.48\% | 3.08\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 24.94\% | 21.36\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 36.14\% | 32.83\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.43\% | 42.73\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.33\% | 63.01\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.67\% | 36.99\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.52\% | 11.23\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.48\% | 88.77\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.29\% | 8.46\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.43\% | 19.00\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.28\% | 72.53\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.88\% | 91.48\% |
|  | Black | 3.36\% | 2.89\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.37\% | 3.64\% |
|  | Latino | 2.47\% | 1.54\% |
|  | Native American | 0.04\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.87\% | 0.44\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.29\% | 32.06\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.47\% | 54.74\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.24\% | 13.20\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.19\% | $11.55 \%$ |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.15\% | 21.41\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.96\% | 23.91\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.96\% | 16.23\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.74\% | 26.90\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.56\% | 4.78\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 25.24\% | 21.86\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.41\% | 35.05\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.79\% | 38.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.06\% | 61.71\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.94\% | 38.29\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.22\% | 10.07\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.78\% | 89.93\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.26\% | 10.54\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.40\% | 20.28\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.34\% | 69.18\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


