## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN PENNSYLVANIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 83.42\% | 86.02\% |
|  | Black | 8.28\% | 8.56\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.78\% | 1.21\% |
|  | Latino | 5.67\% | 3.13\% |
|  | Native American | 0.20\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.66\% | 1.08\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.19\% | 8.44\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.50\% | 62.08\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.31\% | 29.48\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.79\% | 12.81\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.90\% | 23.31\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.03\% | 23.12\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$ 100,000 | 13.15\% | 13.59\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.13\% | 27.17\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.58\% | 2.71\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 37.68\% | 32.03\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.16\% | 25.58\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.57\% | 39.69\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.85\% | 65.59\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.15\% | 34.31\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.29\% | 12.90\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.71\% | 87.10\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.54\% | 5.80\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.84\% | 18.57\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.62\% | 75.63\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 83.59\% | 84.77\% |
|  | Black | 9.62\% | 10.25\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.29\% | 1.04\% |
|  | Latino | 4.31\% | 3.16\% |
|  | Native American | 0.28\% | 18.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.90\% | 0.61\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.83\% | 14.83\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.25\% | 62.90\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.92\% | 22.27\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.84\% | 14.14\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.36\% | 22.79\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.12\% | 23.59\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.89 \%$ | 13.08\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.80\% | 26.39\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.04\% | 4.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 38.42\% | 32.25\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.49\% | 28.25\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.05\% | 34.78\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.01\% | 59.98\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.99\% | 46.99\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.24\% | 10.91\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.76\% | 89.09\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.35\% | 7.07\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.03\% | 18.21\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 71.63\% | 74.72\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


