## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN VERMONT

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 96.20\% | 98.03\% |
|  | Black | 0.81\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.05\% | 0.32\% |
|  | Latino | 0.64\% | 0.80\% |
|  | Native American | 0.24\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.07\% | 0.53\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.82\% | 5.24\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.48\% | 63.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | $21.70 \%$ | 31.72\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.48\% | 14.79\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.29\% | 20.01\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.33\% | 24.29\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 15.03\% | 16.55\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.87\% | 24.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.39\% | 3.09\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.18\% | 26.07\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 24.20\% | 26.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.22\% | 44.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.53\% | 66.73\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.47\% | 33.27\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.67\% | 9.28\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.33\% | 90.72\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.76 \%$ | 3.75\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 18.14\% | 11.03\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.11\% | 85.22\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.68\% | 94.64\% |
|  | Black | 1.03\% | 1.11\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.85\% | 1.00\% |
|  | Latino | 1.06\% | 0.92\% |
|  | Native American | 0.77\% | 0.55\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.61\% | 1.78\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.19\% | 12.31\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | $62.11 \%$ | 63.39\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.70\% | 24.30\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.25\% | 14.19\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.71\% | 26.74\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.05\% | 24.11\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.31\% | 13.24\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 18.67\% | 21.72\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.78\% | 3.29\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.46\% | 28.05\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 24.23\% | 25.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 34.53\% | 43.14\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.80\% | 64.03\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.20\% | 35.97\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.08\% | 12.84\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.92\% | 87.16\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.33 \%$ | 9.41\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.64\% | 16.02\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.03\% | 74.57\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE
6.8\%



