## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN VIRGINIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 69.53\% | 76.18\% |
|  | Black | 19.17\% | 16.06\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 5.88\% | 4.42\% |
|  | Latino | 4.02\% | 2.44\% |
|  | Native American | 0.34\% | 0.35\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.06\% | 0.54\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.40\% | 9.32\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.91\% | 63.69\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.69\% | 26.99\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 16.78\% | 10.11\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.47\% | 16.04\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.91\% | 15.24\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.92\% | 14.04\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 32.91\% | 44.57\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.75\% | 3.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 24.63\% | 17.27\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.70\% | 29.78\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 36.93\% | 49.24\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.71\% | 67.68\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.29\% | 32.32\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 9.66\% | 9.36\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 90.34\% | 90.64\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.15\% | 7.65\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.79\% | 16.90\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.06\% | 75.45\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 72.88\% | 73.55\% |
|  | Black | 18.63\% | 18.82\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.99\% | 3.19\% |
|  | Latino | 2.74\% | 2.73\% |
|  | Native American | 0.12\% | 0.07\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.64\% | 1.64\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.19\% | 15.72\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.88\% | 63.80\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.94\% | 20.48\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.20\% | 13.54\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.63\% | 21.62\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.02\% | 20.23\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.33\% | 11.25\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.81\% | 33.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.45\% | 6.12\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.98\% | 24.17\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.41\% | 27.90\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 34.16\% | 41.81\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.74\% | 59.38\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.26\% | 40.62\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.24\% | 9.59\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.76\% | 90.41\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.09\% | 10.85\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.61\% | 21.65\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 64.30\% | 67.50\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION
UNREGISTERED


