|REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN ALABAMA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 70.27\% | 69.84\% |
|  | Black | 25.69\% | 27.49\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.66\% | 0.21\% |
|  | Latino | 1.15\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Native American | 0.36\% | 0.21\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.86\% | 1.70\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.28\% | 8.49\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.61\% | 65.45\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.11\% | 26.05\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 27.64\% | 20.25\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 30.92\% | 29.80\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.81\% | 19.22\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.93\% | 12.43\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.70\% | 18.29\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 16.37\% | 10.97\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.83\% | 28.22\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.61\% | 31.75\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 22.19\% | 29.05\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.19\% | 63.47\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.81\% | 36.53\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.94\% | 13.47\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.06\% | 86.53\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.91\% | 6.85\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.32\% | 22.96\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 60.78\% | 70.19\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 70.90\% | 71.06\% |
|  | Black | 25.51\% | 25.99\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.73\% | 0.80\% |
|  | Latino | 1.01\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Native American | 0.99\% | 0.21\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.85\% | 1.38\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.80\% | 12.89\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.23\% | 65.81\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.97\% | 21.30\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 28.82\% | 22.41\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.59\% | 25.95\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.92\% | 20.43\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.96\% | 11.06\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.72\% | 20.14\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.58\% | 9.51\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.02\% | 29.23\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.54\% | 32.17\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 22.86\% | 29.09\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.11\% | 61.52\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.89\% | 38.48\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.20\% | 15.12\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.80\% | 84.88\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.10\% | 7.63\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.97\% | 23.78\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.93\% | 68.60\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## 新 <br> REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN ALASKA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 62.09\% | 70.79\% |
|  | Black | 3.49\% | 2.51\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 5.55\% | 3.36\% |
|  | Latino | 4.81\% | 3.05\% |
|  | Native American | 20.10\% | 16.93\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 3.96\% | 3.35\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 26.93\% | 16.13\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.43\% | 67.20\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 12.64\% | 16.67\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.25\% | 9.73\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.39\% | 18.64\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.88\% | 23.77\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 15.07\% | 16.47\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.41\% | 31.40\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.74\% | 3.36\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.57\% | 28.77\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.89\% | 33.84\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.79\% | 34.02\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.89\% | 61.63\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.11\% | 38.37\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.21\% | 11.32\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.79\% | 88.68\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 19.19\% | 13.04\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.75\% | 22.45\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.06\% | 64.52\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 71.00\% | 77.74\% |
|  | Black | 4.07\% | 2.22\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.86\% | 3.90\% |
|  | Latino | 3.73\% | 2.42\% |
|  | Native American | 10.61\% | 8.28\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 5.72\% | 5.45\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.80\% | 14.81\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 63.25\% | 67.70\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 13.95\% | 17.49\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.00\% | 12.97\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 19.89\% | 18.53\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.85\% | 20.89\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 17.68\% | 15.50\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 24.59\% | 32.12\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.02\% | 3.86\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.66\% | 27.01\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.54\% | 37.59\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.78\% | 31.53\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.05\% | 62.99\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.95\% | 37.01\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.20\% | 12.59\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.80\% | 87.41\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 20.97\% | 14.05\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.71\% | 24.12\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 51.32\% | 61.83\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN ARIZONA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 61.27\% | 70.05\% |
|  | Black | 4.22\% | 3.70\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.39\% | 1.51\% |
|  | Latino | 26.05\% | 20.45\% |
|  | Native American | 4.57\% | 3.39\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.51\% | 0.93\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.62\% | 7.94\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.25\% | 59.20\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.13\% | 32.87\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.31\% | 16.50\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.69\% | 22.12\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.67\% | 19.39\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.68\% | 14.38\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.64\% | 27.61\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.18\% | 6.54\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.50\% | 20.00\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.23\% | 31.95\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 30.08\% | 41.51\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.04\% | 63.29\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.96\% | 36.71\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.22\% | 12.43\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.78\% | 87.57\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 18.05\% | 9.01\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 33.39\% | 31.49\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 48.56\% | 59.51\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 64.53\% | 71.99\% |
|  | Black | 3.80\% | 3.95\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.70\% | 1.79\% |
|  | Latino | 22.93\% | 16.59\% |
|  | Native American | 4.41\% | 5.27\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.63\% | 0.42\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | $22.11 \%$ | 15.08\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.29\% | 59.80\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.60\% | 25.12\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 23.54\% | 17.52\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.62\% | 27.89\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 16.56\% | 17.33\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.77\% | 13.87\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.51\% | 23.40\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.59\% | 6.09\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 24.79\% | 19.44\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.00\% | 37.79\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.62\% | 36.68\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.52\% | 61.50\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.48\% | 38.50\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.58\% | 9.96\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.42\% | 90.04\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 20.35\% | 14.62\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.93\% | 26.50\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 51.72\% | 58.88\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN ARKANSAS

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 79.40\% | 81.10\% |
|  | Black | 14.75\% | 14.51\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.43\% | 36.00\% |
|  | Latino | 2.66\% | 1.76\% |
|  | Native American | 0.50\% | 1.19\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.27\% | 1.09\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.62\% | 8.36\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.91\% | 64.35\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.47\% | 27.29\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 29.87\% | 18.02\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.67\% | 28.73\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.08\% | 20.30\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.02\% | 14.09\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 13.35\% | 18.85\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 11.79\% | 5.25\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 36.79\% | 29.38\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.51\% | 30.37\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 22.91\% | 34.99\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.55\% | 67.11\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.45\% | 32.89\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 17.34\% | 16.01\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 82.66\% | 83.99\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.52\% | 7.32\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.62\% | 24.52\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.86\% | 68.17\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 79.47\% | 83.04\% |
|  | Black | 14.54\% | 13.75\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.22\% | 0.79\% |
|  | Latino | 3.45\% | 1.22\% |
|  | Native American | 0.33\% | 0.15\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.00\% | 1.05\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.20\% | 12.67\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.57\% | 63.59\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.22\% | 23.74\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 36.43\% | 24.31\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.41\% | 27.56\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.32\% | 22.18\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.25\% | 12.09\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 10.58\% | 13.85\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 14.67\% | 7.92\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 38.08\% | 32.91\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.30\% | 27.14\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 21.95\% | 32.03\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.07\% | 62.17\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.93\% | 37.83\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.40\% | 14.23\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83..6\% | 85.77\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.87\% | 11.71\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.50\% | 23.12\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.63\% | 65.16\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN CALIFORNIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 48.69\% | 62.03\% |
|  | Black | 6.00\% | 5.84\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 6.54\% | 36.00\% |
|  | Latino | 28.05\% | 19.08\% |
|  | Native American | 0.44\% | 0.32\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.67\% | 1.62\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 23.89\% | 10.82\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.71\% | 60.60\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.39\% | 28.58\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.00\% | 11.77\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.13\% | 21.20\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.63\% | 17.72\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.80\% | 13.19\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.44\% | 36.13\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.62\% | 6.14\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 23.77\% | 16.03\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.70\% | 32.35\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.91\% | 45.48\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 49.68\% | 67.11\% |
|  | Not Married | 50.32\% | 38.45\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.96\% | 11.92\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.04\% | 88.08\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.62\% | 6.85\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.50\% | 22.47\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.88\% | 70.69\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 50.67\% | 56.66\% |
|  | Black | 6.68\% | 7.18\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 12.49\% | 10.38\% |
|  | Latino | 27.80\% | 23.45\% |
|  | Native American | 0.45\% | 0.42\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.90\% | 1.91\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 24.16\% | 18.39\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.54\% | 60.06\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.30\% | 21.56\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.26\% | 16.46\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.57\% | 20.63\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.08\% | 17.64\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.31\% | 13.62\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.77\% | 31.65\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.41\% | 6.29\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 23.67\% | 18.59\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.96\% | 33.59\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.95\% | 41.54\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 49.88\% | 55.19\% |
|  | Not Married | 50.12\% | 44.81\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.69\% | 10.25\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.31\% | 89.75\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.03\% | 11.91\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.04\% | 24.98\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.94\% | 63.10\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 79.44\% | 85.36\% |
|  | Black | 3.33\% | 2.32\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.68\% | 1.81\% |
|  | Latino | 14.30\% | 9.86\% |
|  | Native American | 0.45\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.81\% | 0.64\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.03\% | 10.82\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.82\% | 64.02\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.15\% | 25.36\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.09\% | 14.49\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.08\% | 18.78\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.63\% | 20.72\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.86\% | 14.31\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.34\% | 31.70\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.89\% | 3.86\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 25.58\% | 21.04\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.97\% | 24.77\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 41.56\% | 50.34\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.64\% | 64.79\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.36\% | 35.21\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | $11.80 \%$ | 11.65\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.20\% | 88.35\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.96\% | 9.20\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.29\% | 25.60\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.76\% | 65.20\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 79.03\% | 84.34\% |
|  | Black | 3.06\% | 2.48\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.53\% | 1.13\% |
|  | Latino | 14.03\% | 10.37\% |
|  | Native American | 0.18\% | 0.26\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.41\% | 1.91\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.02\% | 17.41\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.70\% | 65.29\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.28\% | 17.30\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.43\% | 14.38\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.22\% | 20.48\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.10\% | 19.42\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 16.52\% | 16.71\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.73\% | 29.01\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.97\% | 4.68\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 22.37\% | 18.19\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.94\% | 33.50\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 37.72\% | 43.62\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.10\% | 58.56\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.90\% | 41.44\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 1 1.67\% | 10.87\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.33\% | 89.13\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.69\% | 12.56\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.73\% | 24.98\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.58\% | 63.10\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 78.67\% | 84.42\% |
|  | Black | 8.31\% | 6.09\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.83\% | 2.33\% |
|  | Latino | 8.58\% | 5.67\% |
|  | Native American | 0.34\% | 0.16\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.27\% | 1.34\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.93\% | 9.48\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.10\% | 64.14\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.97\% | 26.38\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.52\% | $11.69 \%$ |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 17.13\% | 13.71\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.89\% | 18.39\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.48\% | 16.34\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 36.98\% | 39.87\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.97\% | 4.12\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.52\% | 25.60\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.46\% | 22.68\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 38.05\% | 47.61\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.95\% | 63.42\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.05\% | 36.58\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.36\% | 11.69\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.64\% | 88.31\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 11.46\% | 4.72\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.19\% | 18.60\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.35\% | 76.68\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 77.28\% | 81.08\% |
|  | Black | 9.35\% | 9.27\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.18\% | 1.54\% |
|  | Latino | 8.79\% | 6.59\% |
|  | Native American | 0.18\% | 0.09\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.22\% | 1.43\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.12\% | 13.11\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.44\% | 64.52\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.44\% | 22.36\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.39\% | 9.68\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.30\% | 18.47\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.12\% | 16.92\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.82\% | 15.76\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 34.36\% | 39.17\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.21\% | 4.93\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 27.94\% | 23.46\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.06\% | 26.53\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 37.79\% | 42.08\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.82\% | 60.38\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.18\% | 39.82\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 9.57\% | 8.03\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 90.43\% | 91.97\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.74\% | 7.94\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.57\% | 16.58\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.68\% | 75.48\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 70.32\% | 75.10\% |
|  | Black | 19.40\% | 19.45\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.34\% | 0.92\% |
|  | Latino | 4.65\% | 1.78\% |
|  | Native American | 0.54\% | 0.37\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.75\% | 2.38\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.28\% | 8.95\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.68\% | 58.58\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 23.04\% | 32.47\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.75\% | 8.96\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.27\% | 25.40\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.94\% | 26.07\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.04\% | 13.20\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 22.01\% | 26.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.93\% | 6.22\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.66\% | 27.28\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.84\% | 24.87\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 30.58\% | 41.83\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.15\% | 56.98\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.85\% | 43.02\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.79\% | 9.30\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.21\% | 90.70\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 7.89\% | 3.93\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.05\% | 18.52\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.06\% | 77.54\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 73.09\% | 76.00\% |
|  | Black | 20.45\% | 19.45\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.28\% | 1.82\% |
|  | Latino | 3.76\% | 2.34\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.21\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.29\% | 0.18\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.04\% | 12.34\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.30\% | 61.33\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 22.66\% | 26.33\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.38\% | 14.58\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.77\% | 26.35\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.79\% | 22.83\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.49\% | 14.10\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.57\% | 22.14\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 11.31\% | 6.00\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.89\% | 29.39\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.07\% | 28.37\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.74\% | 36.24\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.43\% | 59.54\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.57\% | 40.46\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.47\% | 12.12\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.53\% | 87.88\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.58\% | 6.99\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.60\% | 19.85\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.82\% | 73.16\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


UNREGISTERED

## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS INTHE D

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 41.95\% | 45.94\% |
|  | Black | 47.59\% | 45.24\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.19\% | 1.13\% |
|  | Latino | 5.73\% | 5.25\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.16\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 2.40\% | 2.29\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 29.02\% | 18.20\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 54.69\% | 60.66\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.29\% | 21.14\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.81\% | 13.60\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 17.40\% | 17.40\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 13.33\% | 13.83\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.44 \%$ | 12.42\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 36.02\% | 42.75\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.27\% | 4.58\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 19.64\% | 17.50\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 13.83\% | 12.62\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 57.26\% | 65.30\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 27.18\% | 33.25\% |
|  | Not Married | 72.82\% | 66.75\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.90\% | 9.62\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.10\% | 89.10\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 22.04\% | 16.54\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 30.42\% | 27.66\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 47.54\% | 55.80\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 42.82\% | 43.25\% |
|  | Black | 49.01\% | 49.49\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.89\% | 2.53\% |
|  | Latino | 4.08\% | 3.78\% |
|  | Native American | 0.23\% | 0.09\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.97\% | 0.85\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 28.92\% | 26.64\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 55.64\% | 57.05\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 15.45\% | 16.31\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.92\% | 20.24\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 16.04\% | 15.22\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 11.76\% | 12.25\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.58\% | 11.90\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 38.70\% | 40.39\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.53\% | 6.95\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 18.43\% | 17.41\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 17.22\% | 16.35\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 55.83\% | 59.29\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 29.98\% | 30.70\% |
|  | Not Married | 70.02\% | 69.30\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.16\% | 10.22\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.84\% | 89.78\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.18\% | 16.59\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 33.81\% | 32.78\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 49.01\% | 50.63\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 64.29\% | 68.11\% |
|  | Black | 14.68\% | 14.67\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.24\% | 2.21\% |
|  | Latino | 17.87\% | 14.34\% |
|  | Native American | 0.12\% | 0.05\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.81\% | 0.62\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 17.12\% | 8.42\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.79\% | 56.68\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 26.09\% | 34.91\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.12\% | 18.11\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.49\% | 25.89\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.85\% | 20.00\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.25\% | 12.52\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.29\% | 23.48\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.52\% | 5.90\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.21\% | 25.26\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.55\% | 31.44\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.72\% | 37.40\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.63\% | 60.86\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.37\% | 39.14\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.31\% | 12.46\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.69\% | 87.54\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.99\% | 9.61\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 31.61\% | 25.92\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 53.40\% | 64.47\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 65.82\% | 66.99\% |
|  | Black | 13.51\% | 12.71\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.74\% | 2.13\% |
|  | Latino | 16.88\% | 17.26\% |
|  | Native American | 0.35\% | 0.19\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.71\% | 0.72\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.49\% | 13.91\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.63\% | 56.68\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 23.88\% | 27.41\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.29\% | 19.48\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.23\% | 27.15\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.41\% | 20.17\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.66\% | 13.01\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.40\% | 20.19\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.70\% | 6.38\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.79\% | 27.63\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.93\% | 31.41\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.58\% | 34.58\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.56\% | 57.82\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.44\% | 42.18\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.46\% | 11.67\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.54\% | 88.33\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.02\% | 12.69\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.76\% | 27.25\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.22\% | 60.06\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN <br> G E OR

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 60.62\% | 62.86\% |
|  | Black | 31.06\% | 31.13\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.43\% | 1.83\% |
|  | Latino | 3.06\% | 2.11\% |
|  | Native American | 0.19\% | 0.19\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.87\% | 1.87\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.74\% | 12.89\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.60\% | 63.67\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.66\% | 23.43\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.45\% | 19.76\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.72\% | 24.34\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.34\% | 20.03\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.52\% | 12.85\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.96\% | 23.02\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | $11.64 \%$ | 6.00\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.22\% | 27.07\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.03\% | 27.49\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 30.12\% | 39.44\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.89\% | 59.27\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.11\% | 40.73\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.98\% | 11.20\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.02\% | 88.80\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.50\% | 9.43\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.26\% | 24.25\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.24\% | 66.31\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 61.97\% | 62.14\% |
|  | Black | 30.31\% | 31.79\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.18\% | 2.19\% |
|  | Latino | 3.53\% | 2.73\% |
|  | Native American | 0.42\% | 0.60\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.58\% | 0.55\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.99\% | 15.89\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 64.94\% | 68.48\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 14.07\% | 15.63\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.44\% | 20.04\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.53\% | 25.21\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.88\% | 23.08\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.57\% | 9.68\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.58\% | 21.99\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.00\% | 6.84\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.84\% | 28.74\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.92\% | 30.18\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.24\% | 34.24\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.47\% | 56.35\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.53\% | 43.65\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.61\% | 11.18\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.39\% | 88.82\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.46\% | 10.80\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.62\% | 27.04\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.92\% | 62.17\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEE REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN THE 2014 ELECTORATE AVAILABLE AT WWW.PROJECTVOTE.ORG

## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN HAWAll

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 21.08\% | 22.76\% |
|  | Black | 1.87\% | 1.63\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 55.80\% | 56.99\% |
|  | Latino | 6.47\% | 5.26\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 14.65\% | 13.18\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.86\% | 28.61\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.65\% | 55.07\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 22.49\% | 16.32\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.38\% | 9.92\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.73\% | 23.56\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.89\% | 21.38\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.40\% | 15.48\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.60\% | 29.85\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.66\% | 3.32\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.69\% | 19.89\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.76\% | 33.08\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.89\% | 43.70\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.74\% | 66.99\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.26\% | 33.01\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.98\% | 10.22\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.02\% | 89.78\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.71\% | 13.17\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.24\% | 26.09\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.04\% | 60.74\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 22.61\% | 29.85\% |
|  | Black | 1.75\% | 2.45\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 54.07\% | 49.53\% |
|  | Latino | 7.80\% | 5.27\% |
|  | Native American | - | - |
|  | Two or More Races | 13.78\% | 12.91\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.51\% | 10.94\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.41\% | 60.59\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 23.08\% | 28.47\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.96\% | 10.15\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.79\% | 21.53\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.61\% | 21.27\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 17.22\% | 20.43\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.42\% | 26.61\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.41\% | 3.28\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.71\% | 26.81\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.45\% | 31.03\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.44\% | 38.88\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.87\% | 62.39\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.13\% | 37.61\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.80\% | 10.76\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.20\% | 89.24\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.91\% | 6.71\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.23\% | 21.10\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.86\% | 72.19\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


4, DAAHO

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 86.07\% | 94.22\% |
|  | Black | 0.72\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.28\% | 0.55\% |
|  | Latino | 8.69\% | 3.67\% |
|  | Native American | 1.59\% | 0.25\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.64\% | 1.32\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 23.48\% | 10.23\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.25\% | 61.41\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.27\% | 28.36\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 23.36\% | 13.88\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.20\% | 25.94\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.92\% | 22.96\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.45\% | 19.02\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.08\% | 18.20\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.39\% | 2.89\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.71\% | 23.16\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.72\% | 33.96\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.19\% | 39.99\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 59.57\% | 74.89\% |
|  | Not Married | 40.43\% | 25.11\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.26\% | 11.70\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.74\% | 88.30\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.07\% | 5.89\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.33\% | 16.52\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.60\% | 77.59\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.86\% | 93.38\% |
|  | Black | 0.41\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.54\% | 0.22\% |
|  | Latino | 6.37\% | 3.95\% |
|  | Native American | 1.35\% | 1.20\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.47\% | 1.25\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.37\% | 12.94\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.73\% | 63.52\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.90\% | 23.54\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.40\% | 13.11\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 34.63\% | 32.77\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.62\% | 26.54\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.77\% | 11.31\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.58\% | 16.28\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.20\% | 4.05\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.90\% | 25.70\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.77\% | 35.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.13\% | 34.73\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 63.33\% | 72.57\% |
|  | Not Married | 36.67\% | 27.43\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.97\% | 11.50\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.03\% | 88.50\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.45\% | 9.68\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 30.11\% | 26.68\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.45\% | 63.65\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEE REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN THE 2014 ELECTORATE AVAILABLE AT WWW.PROJECTVOTE.ORG

# REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN ILLINOIS 

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 69.69\% | 76.52\% |
|  | Black | 14.53\% | 14.32\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.47\% | 1.96\% |
|  | Latino | 9.96\% | 5.84\% |
|  | Native American | 0.37\% | 0.37\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.98\% | 0.99\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.97\% | 10.30\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.48\% | 64.13\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.55\% | 25.57\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.26\% | 13.44\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.07\% | 24.13\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.75\% | 18.76\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.36\% | 11.61\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 25.57\% | 32.06\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.75\% | 4.82\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 27.30\% | 22.26\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.54\% | 29.70\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.43\% | 43.22\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.43\% | 63.20\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.57\% | 36.80\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | $11.06 \%$ | 10.89\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.94\% | 89.11\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.73\% | 6.25\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.70\% | 17.13\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 63.57\% | 76.62\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 72.56\% | 73.43\% |
|  | Black | 14.23\% | 16.80\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.07\% | 3.70\% |
|  | Latino | 8.72\% | 5.43\% |
|  | Native American | 0.08\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.35\% | 0.52\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.13\% | 12.94\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.14\% | 63.52\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.73\% | 23.54\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.18\% | 18.37\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.81\% | 21.96\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.14\% | 18.75\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.98\% | 12.98\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.71\% | 27.95\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.98\% | 3.59\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.92\% | 26.26\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.23\% | 28.74\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.86\% | 41.41\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.24\% | 59.26\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.76\% | 40.74\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.19\% | 10.01\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.81\% | 89.99\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.81\% | 7.70\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.43\% | 20.90\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.76\% | 71.39\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN INDIANA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 86.13\% | 88.93\% |
|  | Black | 8.07\% | 8.72\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.81\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Latino | 3.84\% | 2.12\% |
|  | Native American | 0.51\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.64\% | 0.22\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.45\% | 8.71\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.72\% | 62.25\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.82\% | 29.04\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.07\% | 12.52\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.29\% | 28.93\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.75\% | 19.90\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 17.25\% | 17.56\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.65\% | 21.09\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.47\% | 4.07\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.25\% | 30.36\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.32\% | 30.46\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.96\% | 35.12\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.80\% | 67.70\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.20\% | 32.30\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.81\% | 10.85\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.19\% | 89.19\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.57\% | 4.67\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.80\% | 19.21\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.63\% | 76.11\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 87.86\% | 87.82\% |
|  | Black | 8.15\% | 9.40\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.81\% | 0.59\% |
|  | Latino | 2.50\% | 1.74\% |
|  | Native American | 0.21\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.46\% | 0.45\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.88\% | 13.77\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.51\% | 64.46\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.60\% | 21.77\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.81\% | 14.26\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.58\% | 26.82\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.99\% | 22.23\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.91\% | 16.18\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.71\% | 20.51\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.37\% | 4.22\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 37.54\% | 31.99\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.22\% | 29.97\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.87\% | 33.82\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.36\% | 66.68\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.64\% | 33.32\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.26\% | 11.32\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.74\% | 88.68\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.74 \%$ | 6.73\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.43\% | 21.55\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.83\% | 71.72\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN <br> IOWA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 92.14\% | 95.00\% |
|  | Black | 2.58\% | 1.68\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.49\% | 1.05\% |
|  | Latino | 2.30\% | 0.89\% |
|  | Native American | 0.29\% | 0.26\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.20\% | 1.12\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.20\% | 9.61\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.10\% | 61.72\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.70\% | 28.67\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.40\% | 29.23\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.48\% | 28.35\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.72\% | 16.86\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.48\% | 12.57\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.91\% | 12.99\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.08\% | 1.88\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.66\% | 27.36\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.07\% | 33.78\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.19\% | 36.78\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.84\% | 69.85\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.16\% | 30.15\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.53\% | 12.60\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.47\% | 87.40\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.50\% | 6.98\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.62\% | 21.85\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 60.88\% | 71.17\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 92.16\% | 93.97\% |
|  | Black | 1.96\% | 1.96\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.23\% | 1.23\% |
|  | Latino | 1.95\% | 1.95\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.14\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.76\% | 0.76\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.43\% | 15.99\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.84\% | 60.45\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.73\% | 23.56\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.94\% | 14.96\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.64\% | 25.26\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 24.10\% | 24.56\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.25\% | 16.76\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.07\% | 18.47\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.45\% | 4.33\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.72\% | 29.24\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.92\% | 34.56\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.91\% | 31.87\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.64\% | 64.25\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.36\% | 33.75\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.88\% | 12.79\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.12\% | 87.21\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 11.42\% | 9.18\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.94\% | 22.46\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 63.64\% | 68.36\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE
I3.1\%


UNREGISTERED


## POPULATION



## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 83.88\% | 87.11\% |
|  | Black | 5.57\% | 5.14\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.84\% | 1.69\% |
|  | Latino | 6.29\% | 4.60\% |
|  | Native American | 0.92\% | 0.79\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.50\% | 0.68\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.33\% | 8.52\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.85\% | 63.03\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.81\% | 28.44\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.74\% | 12.49\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.36\% | 23.12\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.78\% | 22.92\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.22\% | 18.89\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.90\% | 22.58\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.66\% | 4.87\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.28\% | 22.20\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.38\% | 33.06\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.38\% | 39.87\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.30\% | 67.70\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.70\% | 32.30\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.79\% | 16.24\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.21\% | 83.76\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.54\% | 5.15\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.21\% | 18.28\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 63.25\% | 76.57\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.33\% | 89.29\% |
|  | Black | 4.84\% | 4.31\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.48\% | 0.62\% |
|  | Latino | 5.48\% | 2.62\% |
|  | Native American | 1.21\% | 0.66\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 2.67\% | 2.50\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.87\% | 13.22\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.72\% | 63.99\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.41\% | 22.79\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.35\% | 19.54\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.18\% | 24.48\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.63\% | 18.49\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.01\% | 14.18\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 18.82\% | 23.31\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.38\% | 3.55\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.26\% | 24.35\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.25\% | 30.95\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.11\% | 41.15\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.38\% | 66.84\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.62\% | 33.16\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.08\% | 15.02\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.92\% | 84.98\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.92\% | 11.14\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.22\% | 20.35\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 58.86\% | 68.50\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014



## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 87.94\% | 88.45\% |
|  | Black | 8.18\% | 7.70\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.80\% | 1.54\% |
|  | Latino | 1.70\% | 1.52\% |
|  | Native American | 0.22\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.15\% | 0.67\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.51\% | 13.87\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.13\% | 62.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.36\% | 24.09\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 31.22\% | 20.62\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.67\% | 24.53\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.63\% | 23.23\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.19 \%$ | 15.67\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.29\% | 15.95\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 13.47\% | 8.08\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.36\% | 27.78\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.68\% | 31.53\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.48\% | 32.61\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.77\% | 63.76\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.23\% | 36.24\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 20.17\% | 18.97\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 79.83\% | 81.03\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.71\% | 7.94\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.84\% | 18.57\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.46\% | 73.49\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 90.35\% | 90.91\% |
|  | Black | 6.43\% | 6.59\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.03\% | 0.29\% |
|  | Latino | 1.08\% | 0.67\% |
|  | Native American | 0.21\% | 0.35\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.90\% | 1.19\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.88\% | 15.42\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.07\% | 63.05\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.05\% | 21.53\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 31.85\% | 21.76\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.57\% | 29.16\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 16.54\% | 19.41\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.08\% | 15.11\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 9.95\% | 14.56\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 14.60\% | 9.38\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 36.04\% | 31.06\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.74\% | 33.53\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 18.61\% | 26.03\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.71\% | 64.47\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.29\% | 35.53\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.09\% | 13.15\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.91\% | 86.85\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.95\% | 9.96\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.47\% | 24.81\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 58.58\% | 65.23\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


# REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN LOUISIANA 

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 62.23\% | 63.49\% |
|  | Black | 30.83\% | 31.70\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.97\% | 0.96\% |
|  | Latino | 3.00\% | 1.87\% |
|  | Native American | 0.73\% | 0.77\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.23\% | 1.20\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 24.29\% | 14.81\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.08\% | 59.76\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.63\% | 25.43\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 31.68\% | 26.06\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.47\% | 26.77\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 14.46\% | 15.78\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.63 \%$ | 12.62\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.76\% | 18.77\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 14.02\% | 8.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.24\% | 31.93\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.16\% | 32.92\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 21.58\% | 26.43\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 48.79\% | 57.80\% |
|  | Not Married | 51.21\% | 42.20\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.44\% | 15.88\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.56\% | 84.12\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.29\% | 6.56\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.92\% | 21.11\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 60.79\% | 72.33\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 65.71\% | 64.64\% |
|  | Black | 29.98\% | 31.50\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.69\% | 0.29\% |
|  | Latino | 2.17\% | 2.22\% |
|  | Native American | 0.67\% | 0.83\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.76\% | 0.53\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.99\% | 16.69\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.66\% | 63.78\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.35\% | 19.53\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 31.65\% | 25.68\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.54\% | 25.26\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 14.72\% | 16.02\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.61\% | 12.43\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.47\% | 20.62\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 14.57\% | 11.23\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 36.08\% | 32.48\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.61\% | 30.22\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 21.75\% | 26.08\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.15\% | 56.36\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.85\% | 43.64\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.18\% | 12.55\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.62\% | 87.45\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.91\% | 10.12\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.84\% | 22.42\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.25\% | 67.46\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## $\gamma$ REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN MAINE

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.95\% | 95.50\% |
|  | Black | 0.70\% | 0.54\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.32\% | 0.28\% |
|  | Latino | 0.97\% | 0.43\% |
|  | Native American | 0.47\% | 0.32\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 2.59\% | 2.92\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 17.41\% | 8.91\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.70\% | 60.84\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 24.90\% | 30.25\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.49\% | 17.34\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.39\% | 22.50\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.67\% | 22.17\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.67 \%$ | 12.85\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.79\% | 25.15\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.82\% | 4.96\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.40\% | 26.33\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.25\% | 29.85\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.53\% | 38.86\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.18\% | 62.18\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.82\% | 37.82\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.83\% | 14.02\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.17\% | 85.98\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 11.13\% | 5.90\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.11\% | 17.28\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.76\% | 76.82\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 96.12\% | 96.82\% |
|  | Black | 0.63\% | 0.63\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.33\% | 0.33\% |
|  | Latino | 0.60\% | 0.60\% |
|  | Native American | 0.39\% | 0.39\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.23\% | 1.23\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 17.98\% | 12.21\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.98\% | 63.51\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.04\% | 24.28\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 23.77\% | 17.92\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.26\% | 27.24\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.12\% | 23.06\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.44\% | 14.53\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.41\% | 17.25\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.61\% | 4.54\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.35\% | 31.05\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.07\% | 28.50\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.96\% | 35.90\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.89\% | 62.10\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.11\% | 37.90\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.54\% | 12.65\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.46\% | 87.35\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.73 \%$ | 8.69\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 20.82\% | 18.31\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 67.45\% | 73.00\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE


UNREGISTERED


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 59.80\% | 64.10\% |
|  | Black | 27.97\% | 27.96\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 5.61\% | 3.54\% |
|  | Latino | 4.55\% | 2.87\% |
|  | Native American | 0.89\% | 0.56\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.18\% | 0.98\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.34\% | 10.51\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.86\% | 66.81\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.80\% | 22.68\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 12.47\% | 7.16\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 18.51\% | 16.12\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.76\% | 19.69\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.79\% | 15.79\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 34.47\% | 41.24\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.87\% | 4.57\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.28\% | 23.12\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.85\% | 25.40\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 37.99\% | 46.91\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.89\% | 61.85\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.11\% | 38.15\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.62\% | 10.29\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.38\% | 89.71\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.63\% | 8.05\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.07\% | 20.52\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 60.30\% | 71.43\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 62.68\% | 63.14\% |
|  | Black | 28.08\% | 29.10\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.43\% | 2.71\% |
|  | Latino | 4.39\% | 3.95\% |
|  | Native American | 0.18\% | 0.06\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.25\% | 1.04\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.05\% | 16.95\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.30\% | 61.99\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.65\% | 21.06\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 13.52\% | 10.04\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.50\% | 20.13\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.04\% | 16.24\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.91\% | 14.82\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 34.03\% | 38.77\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.74\% | 4.38\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.23\% | 24.69\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 24.66\% | 27.00\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 37.37\% | 43.93\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.41\% | 58.34\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.59\% | 41.66\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.75\% | 9.61\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.25\% | 90.39\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.71\% | 8.37\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.16\% | 23.35\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.13\% | 68.28\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 82.43\% | 91.77\% |
|  | Black | 5.23\% | 3.14\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.60\% | 1.76\% |
|  | Latino | 6.48\% | 2.34\% |
|  | Native American | 0.12\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.14\% | 0.85\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.63\% | 9.77\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.17\% | 61.64\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.20\% | 28.60\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.11\% | 9.83\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 18.46\% | 15.77\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 16.87\% | 17.17\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.95\% | 15.16\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 37.60\% | 42.07\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.24\% | 2.95\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.31\% | 23.16\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 23.36\% | 21.45\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 42.09\% | 52.45\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.53\% | 64.24\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.47\% | 35.76\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.81\% | 10.65\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.19\% | 89.35\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.77\% | 4.16\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.93\% | 17.78\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 67.70\% | 78.06\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 81.21\% | 83.94\% |
|  | Black | 5.78\% | 5.53\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.69\% | 3.02\% |
|  | Latino | 6.74\% | 5.97\% |
|  | Native American | 0.22\% | 0.23\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.36\% | 1.32\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.86\% | 15.76\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.71\% | 61.80\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.43\% | 22.44\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.49\% | 15.40\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 19.24\% | 16.59\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.72\% | 19.81\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.62\% | 11.39\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 32.92\% | 36.81\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.76\% | 4.78\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 27.40\% | 22.74\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 23.65\% | 24.42\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 41.19\% | 48.05\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.68\% | 59.33\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.32\% | 40.67\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | $11.50 \%$ | 9.70\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.50\% | 90.30\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.49\% | 6.67\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.89\% | 20.91\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 68.62\% | 72.42\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 78.94\% | 82.19\% |
|  | Black | 13.26\% | 12.83\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.37\% | 1.34\% |
|  | Latino | 4.08\% | 2.41\% |
|  | Native American | 0.49\% | 0.33\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.87\% | 0.90\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.42\% | 8.71\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.02\% | 60.54\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.56\% | 30.76\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.78\% | 19.22\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.48\% | 23.34\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.09\% | 21.75\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.13\% | 12.59\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.52\% | 23.10\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.55\% | 3.79\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.20\% | 25.57\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.77\% | 33.26\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.48\% | 37.39\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.12\% | 59.50\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.88\% | 40.50\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.03\% | 14.92\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.97\% | 85.08\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.24\% | 5.10\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.75\% | 23.02\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 64.01\% | 71.88\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 80.47\% | 81.78\% |
|  | Black | 13.12\% | 12.53\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.95\% | 1.51\% |
|  | Latino | 3.11\% | 3.27\% |
|  | Native American | 0.36\% | 0.19\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.98\% | 0.73\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.81\% | 14.36\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.72\% | 62.16\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.47\% | 23.48\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.16\% | 20.09\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.37\% | 24.80\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.08\% | 20.02\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.43\% | 13.68\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.97\% | 21.41\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.75\% | 5.27\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.50\% | 29.44\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.96\% | 33.54\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.79\% | 31.75.\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.37\% | 62.01\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.63\% | 37.99\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.99\% | 14.51\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.01\% | 85.49\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.78 \%$ | 8.06\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.65\% | 20.68\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.58\% | 71.26\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN MINNESOTA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.42\% | 94.05\% |
|  | Black | 3.57\% | 1.65\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.10\% | 1.56\% |
|  | Latino | 2.54\% | 1.64\% |
|  | Native American | 1.29\% | 0.46\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.07\% | 0.66\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.20\% | 11.22\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.17\% | 60.03\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.64\% | 28.75\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.70\% | 11.94\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.41\% | 20.39\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.74\% | 22.85\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.61\% | 13.98\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.53\% | 30.84\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.48\% | 3.08\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 24.94\% | 21.36\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 36.14\% | 32.83\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.43\% | 42.73\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.33\% | 63.01\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.67\% | 36.99\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.52\% | 11.23\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.48\% | 88.77\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.29\% | 8.46\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.43\% | 19.00\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.28\% | 72.53\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.88\% | 91.48\% |
|  | Black | 3.36\% | 2.89\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.37\% | 3.64\% |
|  | Latino | 2.47\% | 1.54\% |
|  | Native American | 0.04\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.87\% | 0.44\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.29\% | 32.06\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.47\% | 54.74\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.24\% | 13.20\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.19\% | $11.55 \%$ |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.15\% | 21.41\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.96\% | 23.91\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.96\% | 16.23\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.74\% | 26.90\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.56\% | 4.78\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 25.24\% | 21.86\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.41\% | 35.05\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.79\% | 38.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.06\% | 61.71\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.94\% | 38.29\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.22\% | 10.07\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.78\% | 89.93\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.26\% | 10.54\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.40\% | 20.28\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.34\% | 69.18\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN MISSISSIPPI

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 60.81\% | 57.95\% |
|  | Black | 35.75\% | 39.16\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.00\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Latino | 1.49\% | 1.41\% |
|  | Native American | 0.30\% | 0.70\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.64\% | 0.63\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 23.19\% | 14.49\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.80\% | 58.15\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.01\% | 27.36\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 37.70\% | 32.75\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.68\% | 26.51\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 14.19\% | 16.89\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 8.27\% | 9.62\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 11.17\% | 14.24\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 16.02\% | 10.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.87\% | 28.93\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.75\% | 32.22\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 20.36\% | 28.13\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 48.98\% | 56.75\% |
|  | Not Married | 51.02\% | 43.25\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 17.30\% | 15.52\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 82.70\% | 84.48\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.34\% | 5.31\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.71\% | 18.70\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.95\% | 75.99\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 61.99\% | 59.76\% |
|  | Black | 34.94\% | 38.63\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.98\% | 0.14\% |
|  | Latino | 0.80\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Native American | 0.49\% | 0.66\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.79\% | 0.67\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.48\% | 20.55\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.27\% | 58.23\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.25\% | 21.22\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 38.21\% | 37.64\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.87\% | 26.23\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 12.59\% | 13.63\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 8.70\% | 9.70\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.63\% | 12.80\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 16.32\% | 13.49\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.97\% | 27.10\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.63\% | 33.20\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 22.08\% | 26.20\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.67\% | 54.35\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.33\% | 45.65\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.93\% | 15.41\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.07\% | 84.59\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.75\% | 8.31\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 18.90\% | 18.16\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.35\% | 73.53\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 85.19\% | 86.82\% |
|  | Black | 10.82\% | 10.34\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.19\% | 0.73\% |
|  | Latino | 1.06\% | 0.88\% |
|  | Native American | 0.45\% | 0.36\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.29\% | 0.87\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 17.35\% | 6.87\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.17\% | 66.26\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.48\% | 26.86\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.79\% | 15.33\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.59\% | 24.05\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.64\% | 21.11\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.18\% | 12.62\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.80\% | 26.89\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.12\% | 4.08\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.94\% | 28.55\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.79\% | 30.24\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 26.15\% | 37.13\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.06\% | 66.75\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.94\% | 33.25\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.71\% | 12.88\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.29\% | 87.12\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.73\% | 4.94\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.93\% | 23.04\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.34\% | 72.02\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.64\% | 84.98\% |
|  | Black | 10.55\% | 11.11\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.55\% | 0.51\% |
|  | Latino | 2.36\% | 2.24\% |
|  | Native American | 0.06\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.84\% | 1.17\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.63\% | 15.66\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.46\% | 65.00\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.91\% | 19.34\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.11\% | 17.95\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.14\% | 24.49\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.78\% | 20.66\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.23\% | 15.11\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.75\% | 21.79\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.57\% | 6.77\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.17\% | 28.40\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.92\% | 33.57\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.34\% | 31.26\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.57\% | 60.06\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.43\% | 39.94\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.04\% | 12.59\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.96\% | 87.41\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.89\% | 9.68\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.87\% | 22.22\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.24\% | 68.10\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEE REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN THE 2014 ELECTORATE AVAILABLE AT WWW.PROJECTVOTE.ORG

## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN MONTANA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 90.93\% | 95.13\% |
|  | Black | 0.36\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.24\% | 0.39\% |
|  | Latino | 2.03\% | 2.15\% |
|  | Native American | 4.72\% | 1.85\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.72\% | 0.48\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.56\% | 10.32\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 55.88\% | 60.32\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.56\% | 29.36\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 29.28\% | 21.28\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.78\% | 28.45\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.87\% | 19.58\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.23\% | 12.55\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 14.83\% | 18.13\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.00\% | 2.98\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.25\% | 24.83\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.42\% | 32.26\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.33\% | 39.92\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.88\% | 64.23\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.12\% | 35.77\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.54\% | 12.47\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.46\% | 87.53\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.57\% | 7.89\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.04\% | 22.29\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.39\% | 69.82\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.74\% | 92.24\% |
|  | Black | 0.40\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.29\% | 0.45\% |
|  | Latino | 1.70\% | 1.35\% |
|  | Native American | 6.07\% | 5.08\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.81\% | 0.89\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.76\% | 14.11\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 54.85\% | 56.40\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 24.39\% | 29.49\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 26.12\% | 20.24\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 34.30\% | 33.80\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.68\% | 21.43\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.81\% | 11.51\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 11.10\% | 13.02\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.41\% | 5.00\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.69\% | 26.05\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.23\% | 35.92\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 26.67\% | 33.03\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.81\% | 65.85\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.19\% | 34.15\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.91\% | 14.74\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.09\% | 85.26\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.32\% | 9.19\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.00\% | 17.15\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.67\% | 73.66\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE


UNREGISTERED


POPULATION


UNREGISTERED


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 88.81\% | 93.40\% |
|  | Black | 3.92\% | 3.65\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.51\% | 0.16\% |
|  | Latino | 4.94\% | 2.19\% |
|  | Native American | 0.69\% | 0.40\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.12\% | 0.21\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.67\% | 9.43\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.30\% | 60.50\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.04\% | 30.07\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.01\% | 15.13\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.36\% | 22.56\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.44\% | 17.51\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.27\% | 18.00\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 20.93\% | 26.80\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.40\% | 2.57\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.16\% | 20.37\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.78\% | 33.55\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 31.66\% | 43.50\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.85\% | 66.24\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.15\% | 33.76\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.81\% | 14.83\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.19\% | 85.17\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.10\% | 5.02\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.43\% | 20.32\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.47\% | 74.65\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 88.76\% | 91.58\% |
|  | Black | 3.30\% | 3.58\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.37\% | 0.61\% |
|  | Latino | 4.97\% | 2.67\% |
|  | Native American | 0.22\% | 0.16\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.38\% | 1.39\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.12\% | 14.72\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.89\% | 60.21\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.99\% | 25.06\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.98\% | 14.76\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.90\% | 25.01\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.90\% | 24.58\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.54\% | 14.30\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.67\% | 21.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.26\% | 3.96\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.09\% | 25.58\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.55\% | 33.42\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 31.10\% | 37.04\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.81\% | 64.18\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.19\% | 35.82\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.40\% | 13.53\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.60\% | 86.47\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.63\% | 7.12\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.91\% | 21.73\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.46\% | 71.15\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE
17.6\%

UNREGISTERED


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN NEVADA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 59.54\% | 70.40\% |
|  | Black | 9.39\% | 8.78\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 7.31\% | 4.14\% |
|  | Latino | 18.90\% | 14.00\% |
|  | Native American | 3.19\% | 1.46\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.66\% | 1.22\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.02\% | 11.84\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.69\% | 56.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.29\% | 32.12\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.81\% | 12.56\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.97\% | 25.79\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.57\% | 21.86\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.28\% | 8.68\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.36\% | 31.11\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.47\% | 3.88\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.61\% | 26.02\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.86\% | 34.00\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.06\% | 36.10\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 48.85\% | 59.52\% |
|  | Not Married | 51.15\% | 40.48\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.89\% | 11.57\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.11\% | 88.43\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 20.70\% | 11.54\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 36.93\% | 29.31\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 42.37\% | 59.16\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 64.55\% | 67.17\% |
|  | Black | 8.74\% | 9.11\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 7.73\% | 7.22\% |
|  | Latino | 16.68\% | 14.96\% |
|  | Native American | 0.39\% | 0.39\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.27\% | 1.27\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 24.21\% | 17.74\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.46\% | 58.75\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.34\% | 23.51\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.52\% | 17.47\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 31.57\% | 26.61\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.89\% | 21.29\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.48\% | 13.67\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.54\% | 20.97\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.88\% | 5.88\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.34\% | 29.07\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.20\% | 34.51\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.58\% | 30.53\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 47.80\% | 55.13\% |
|  | Not Married | 52.20\% | 44.87\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.22\% | 12.35\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.78\% | 87.65\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 20.03\% | 14.39\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 34.24\% | 31.63\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 45.73\% | 53.97\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


# REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN <br> NEW HAMPSHIRE 

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.27\% | 94.35\% |
|  | Black | 1.12\% | 0.75\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.30\% | 1.11\% |
|  | Latino | 2.03\% | 1.93\% |
|  | Native American | 0.22\% | 0.44\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.06\% | 1.42\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.99\% | 7.91\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.37\% | 63.40\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.64\% | 28.69\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 16.26\% | $11.66 \%$ |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.52\% | 19.16\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.42\% | 18.28\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 15.83\% | 17.07\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 27.97\% | 33.84\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.31\% | 2.63\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 31.43\% | 22.34\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.60\% | 26.88\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 36.66\% | 48.15\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.16\% | 68.56\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.84\% | 31.44\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.66\% | 12.77\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.34\% | 87.23\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.28 \%$ | 4.45\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.95\% | 19.85\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.77\% | 75.70\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.39\% | 95.17\% |
|  | Black | 0.96\% | 0.93\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.87\% | 0.51\% |
|  | Latino | 2.34\% | 2.14\% |
|  | Native American | 0.22\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.22\% | 1.11\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.49\% | 15.60\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 63.50\% | 64.90\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.01\% | 19.49\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.55\% | 12.35\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.26\% | 18.44\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.84\% | 19.70\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 16.83\% | 17.77\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.52\% | 31.74\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.45\% | 3.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.55\% | 25.54\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.85\% | 30.47\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.16\% | 40.27\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 58.59\% | 65.98\% |
|  | Not Married | 41.41\% | 34.02\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.49\% | 9.76\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.51\% | 90.24\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.87\% | 87.97\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.87\% | 19.37\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 68.26\% | 72.67\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN NEW JERSEY

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 66.21\% | 70.99\% |
|  | Black | 12.33\% | $11.99 \%$ |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 7.10\% | 3.60\% |
|  | Latino | 13.62\% | 12.76\% |
|  | Native American | 0.05\% | 0.14\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.69\% | 0.51\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.86\% | 8.41\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.26\% | 60.64\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.87\% | 30.95\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 12.70\% | 10.30\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 18.13\% | 16.75\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.35\% | 16.79\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.62\% | 16.25\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 36.19\% | 39.91\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.74\% | 3.69\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.36\% | 24.97\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.81\% | 22.11\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 38.09\% | 49.22\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.42\% | 64.89\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.58\% | 35.11\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.38\% | 10.75\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.62\% | 89.25\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.72\% | 5.45\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.21\% | 11.66\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 71.07\% | 82.90\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 67.98\% | 69.66\% |
|  | Black | 12.12\% | 13.85\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 6.16\% | 4.88\% |
|  | Latino | 13.03\% | 10.76\% |
|  | Native American | 0.20\% | 0.33\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.50\% | 0.51\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.25\% | 14.34\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.10\% | 62.83\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.65\% | 22.83\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 14.10\% | 10.37\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 18.07\% | 17.16\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.63\% | 21.14\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 15.78\% | 15.85\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 31.42\% | 35.49\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.95\% | 5.84\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.19\% | 23.50\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.54\% | 27.34\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 36.32\% | 43.32\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.27\% | 59.86\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.73\% | 40.14\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.38\% | 9.52\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.62\% | 90.48\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.91\% | 6.85\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.92\% | 18.60\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 71.17\% | 74.55\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 46.68\% | 57.88\% |
|  | Black | 2.07\% | 1.20\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.89\% | 1.68\% |
|  | Latino | 35.50\% | 27.71\% |
|  | Native American | 12.88\% | 10.58\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.97\% | 0.94\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.46\% | 7.34\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.72\% | 59.28\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 22.82\% | 33.37\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 23.79\% | 15.32\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.66\% | 26.84\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.89\% | 19.17\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.50\% | 16.52\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.16\% | 22.15\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.02\% | 6.69\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.49\% | 19.80\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.88\% | 29.81\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.62\% | 43.70\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.73\% | 65.36\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.27\% | 34.64\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.89\% | 15.75\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.11\% | 84.25\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.00\% | 6.28\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.86\% | 14.68\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 67.14\% | 79.04\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 50.03\% | 57.23\% |
|  | Black | 2.72\% | 2.78\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.42\% | 0.35\% |
|  | Latino | 38.17\% | 34.81\% |
|  | Native American | 7.28\% | 4.64\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.39\% | 0.19\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.91\% | 15.48\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.26\% | 65.23\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.83\% | 19.29\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 26.44\% | 22.61\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.26\% | 22.25\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.24\% | 22.58\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.88 \%$ | 13.82\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 18.19\% | 18.74\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 12.58\% | 9.38\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.00\% | 20.34\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.14\% | 27.97\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.27\% | 42.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.85\% | 57.24\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.15\% | 42.76\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.43\% | 11.64\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.57\% | 88.36\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.10\% | 11.30\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.93\% | 23.89\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 59.97\% | 64.80\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN <br> NEWYORK

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 66.08\% | 70.98\% |
|  | Black | 13.21\% | 13.52\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 6.01\% | 3.42\% |
|  | Latino | 13.11\% | 10.73\% |
|  | Native American | 0.34\% | 0.14\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.26\% | 1.21\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.45\% | 10.16\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.75\% | 59.69\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.79\% | 30.15\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.21\% | 14.65\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.33\% | 24.47\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 16.95\% | 18.16\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.34\% | 13.64\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.17\% | 29.09\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.41\% | 5.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.07\% | 23.34\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.44\% | 26.46\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 36.08\% | 44.49\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 47.83\% | 57.65\% |
|  | Not Married | 52.17\% | 42.35\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.98\% | 11.43\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.02\% | 88.57\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.89\% | 4.65\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.31\% | 16.74\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 68.80\% | 78.61\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 66.29\% | 67.13\% |
|  | Black | 14.53\% | 16.94\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 6.31\% | 4.12\% |
|  | Latino | $11.83 \%$ | 10.88\% |
|  | Native American | 0.14\% | 0.09\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.89\% | 0.84\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.42\% | 16.19\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.13\% | 62.42\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.44\% | 21.39\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.69\% | 16.77\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.03\% | 20.23\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.15\% | 19.38\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.51\% | 11.31\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 27.62\% | 32.32\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.55\% | 6.87\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.95\% | 24.82\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.61\% | 27.61\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.88\% | 40.69\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 48.66\% | 54.06\% |
|  | Not Married | 51.34\% | 45.94\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.22\% | 9.60\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.78\% | 90.40\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.67\% | 6.66\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.67\% | 21.36\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 68.66\% | 71.98\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN NORTH CAROLINA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 70.76\% | 72.26\% |
|  | Black | 21.75\% | 22.60\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.61\% | 0.81\% |
|  | Latino | 2.98\% | 1.68\% |
|  | Native American | 1.64\% | 1.40\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.26\% | 1.25\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.22\% | 12.48\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.02\% | 58.47\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.76\% | 29.06\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 28.99\% | 20.92\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.50\% | 25.01\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.11\% | 19.99\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.65\% | 16.03\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 13.75\% | 18.05\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 11.36\% | 6.52\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.16\% | 26.35\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.27\% | 29.61\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.21\% | 37.53\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.05\% | 63.67\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.95\% | 36.33\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.90\% | 1 3.29\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.10\% | 86.10\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.68\% | 7.64\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.57\% | 21.65\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 59.75\% | 70.72\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 71.81\% | 69.07\% |
|  | Black | 22.02\% | 25.73\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.91\% | 0.73\% |
|  | Latino | 2.52\% | 2.05\% |
|  | Native American | 1.51\% | 1.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.23\% | 1.30\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.27\% | 15.80\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.38\% | 61.35\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.35\% | 22.85\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.04\% | 22.12\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.51\% | 25.38\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.30\% | 21.17\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.23\% | 13.47\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 15.91\% | 17.86\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.19\% | 7.01\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.93\% | 26.20\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 33.50\% | 34.21\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.38\% | 32.58\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.92\% | 58.69\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.08\% | 41.31\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.53\% | 11.38\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.47\% | 88.62\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.25\% | 9.92\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 26.26\% | 24.43\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.49\% | 65.65\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN NORTH DAKOTA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 90.95\% | 94.84\% |
|  | Black | 0.99\% | 0.54\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.51\% | 0.44\% |
|  | Latino | 2.58\% | 0.57\% |
|  | Native American | 3.21\% | 1.78\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.76\% | 1.83\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 25.21\% | 14.84\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.49\% | 58.30\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.30\% | 26.86\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.30\% | 13.76\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.91\% | 20.23\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.53\% | 19.64\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$ 100,000 | 14.59\% | 16.17\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.66\% | 30.21\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.87\% | 3.79\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.75\% | 23.39\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 36.68\% | 36.73\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.70\% | 36.09\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.41\% | 67.99\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.59\% | 32.01\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 10.93\% | 9.34\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 89.07\% | 90.66\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.04\% | 7.24\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 32.95\% | 28.96\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 51.01\% | 63.80\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 88.21\% | 91.08\% |
|  | Black | 0.73\% | 0.66\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.37\% | 0.15\% |
|  | Latino | 2.80\% | 1.75\% |
|  | Native American | 7.06\% | 5.40\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.97\% | 0.97\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.60\% | 18.35\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.05\% | 63.15\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.35\% | 18.50\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.36\% | 18.23\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.26\% | 25.91\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.73\% | 22.09\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.02\% | 14.28\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.63\% | 19.50\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.33\% | 5.48\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.19\% | 22.76\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.01\% | 35.06\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.47\% | 36.71\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.39\% | 61.68\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.61\% | 38.32\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.29\% | 10.10\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.71\% | 89.90\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 18.25\% | 14.88\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.86\% | 26.93\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 52.90\% | 58.19\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN OHIO

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.08\% | 85.05\% |
|  | Black | $11.45 \%$ | $11.80 \%$ |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.31\% | 1.11\% |
|  | Latino | 1.85\% | 1.08\% |
|  | Native American | 0.12\% | 0.22\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.19\% | 0.74\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.75\% | 8.88\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.31\% | 59.77\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.94\% | 31.35\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 21.82\% | 15.72\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.52\% | 25.92\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.66\% | 22.25\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.86\% | 15.85\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.13\% | 20.27\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.74\% | 6.18\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 38.28\% | 31.44\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.66\% | 28.60\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.32\% | 33.79\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.62\% | 64.05\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.38\% | 35.95\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.38\% | 14.43\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.62\% | 85.57\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 11.21\% | 4.63\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.16\% | 17.03\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.63\% | 78.35\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.94\% | 83.37\% |
|  | Black | 10.85\% | 12.54\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.75\% | 0.77\% |
|  | Latino | 2.02\% | 1.82\% |
|  | Native American | 0.11\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.38\% | 1.38\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.20\% | 16.85\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.62\% | 61.26\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.18\% | 21.88\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.34\% | 21.84\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.93\% | 27.14\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.36\% | 20.70\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.17\% | 13.49\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 13.20\% | 16.83\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 11.81\% | 7.82\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 36.61\% | 34.11\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.74\% | 29.93\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 22.84\% | 28.14\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.45\% | 55.08\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.55\% | 44.92\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.06\% | 13.92\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.94\% | 86.08\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.25\% | 9.70\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 20.31\% | 17.46\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.45\% | 72.84\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 75.37\% | 79.63\% |
|  | Black | 6.76\% | 6.11\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.95\% | 1.00\% |
|  | Latino | 5.79\% | 3.05\% |
|  | Native American | 6.31\% | 5.52\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 4.83\% | 4.70\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.27\% | 9.87\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.98\% | 57.48\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.75\% | 32.65\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.68\% | 14.21\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.75\% | 27.00\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.64\% | 24.88\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$ 100,000 | 13.00\% | 14.65\% |
|  | More than \$ 100,000 | 14.93\% | 19.25\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.80\% | 2.77\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.14\% | 29.58\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.18\% | 26.56\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.88\% | 41.09\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.24\% | 68.22\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.76\% | 31.78\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.61\% | 17.11\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.39\% | 82.69\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.83\% | 7.63\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.11\% | 18.46\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 58.06\% | 73.91\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 70.42\% | 75.21\% |
|  | Black | 6.85\% | 7.14\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.65\% | 1.56\% |
|  | Latino | 4.64\% | 2.54\% |
|  | Native American | 7.84\% | 6.13\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 8.61\% | 7.42\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.91\% | 11.85\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.80\% | 64.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.29\% | 24.10\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.71\% | 21.60\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 33.36\% | 30.97\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.40\% | 18.65\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 8.45\% | 10.12\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 14.08\% | 18.66\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.66\% | 3.40\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.88\% | 28.86\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.49\% | 32.47\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.97\% | 35.28\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.60\% | 66.41\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.40\% | 33.59\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 18.00\% | 16.99\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 82.00\% | 83.01\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.56\% | 8.53\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.12\% | 23.02\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.32\% | 68.45\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN OREGON

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 85.32\% | 91.49\% |
|  | Black | 1.74\% | 0.88\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 4.13\% | 1.78\% |
|  | Latino | 6.42\% | 3.88\% |
|  | Native American | 0.55\% | 0.65\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.84\% | 1.31\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.70\% | $11.89 \%$ |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.42\% | 62.37\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.88\% | 25.75\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.02\% | 15.22\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.00\% | 24.00\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.37\% | 22.73\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.96\% | 11.43\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.65\% | 26.62\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.67\% | 3.12\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 25.06\% | 20.45\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.39\% | 35.32\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 30.89\% | 41.10\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.61\% | 60.47\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.39\% | 39.53\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.91\% | 15.40\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.09\% | 84.60\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.69\% | 8.54\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 29.78\% | 28.90\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.54\% | 62.56\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 85.68\% | 88.98\% |
|  | Black | 1.33\% | 1.23\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.51\% | 2.28\% |
|  | Latino | 4.31\% | 3.18\% |
|  | Native American | 1.83\% | 1.53\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 3.34\% | 2.79\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.81\% | 14.95\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.67\% | 59.16\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.53\% | 25.90\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.95\% | 21.64\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 27.92\% | 27.12\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 16.99\% | 17.66\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.35\% | 10.45\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.78\% | 23.14\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.03\% | 5.24\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 27.65\% | 23.50\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.27\% | 34.45\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 30.04\% | 36.80\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.57\% | 59.61\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.43\% | 40.39\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.61\% | 16.37\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.39\% | 83.63\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.34\% | 13.17\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.03\% | 31.67\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.62\% | 61.28\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN PENNSYLVANIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 83.42\% | 86.02\% |
|  | Black | 8.28\% | 8.56\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.78\% | 1.21\% |
|  | Latino | 5.67\% | 3.13\% |
|  | Native American | 0.20\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.66\% | 1.08\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.19\% | 8.44\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.50\% | 62.08\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.31\% | 29.48\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.79\% | 12.81\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.90\% | 23.31\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.03\% | 23.12\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$ 100,000 | 13.15\% | 13.59\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.13\% | 27.17\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.58\% | 2.71\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 37.68\% | 32.03\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.16\% | 25.58\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.57\% | 39.69\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.85\% | 65.59\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.15\% | 34.31\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.29\% | 12.90\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.71\% | 87.10\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 10.54\% | 5.80\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.84\% | 18.57\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.62\% | 75.63\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 83.59\% | 84.77\% |
|  | Black | 9.62\% | 10.25\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.29\% | 1.04\% |
|  | Latino | 4.31\% | 3.16\% |
|  | Native American | 0.28\% | 18.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.90\% | 0.61\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.83\% | 14.83\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.25\% | 62.90\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.92\% | 22.27\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.84\% | 14.14\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.36\% | 22.79\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.12\% | 23.59\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.89 \%$ | 13.08\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.80\% | 26.39\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.04\% | 4.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 38.42\% | 32.25\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 25.49\% | 28.25\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.05\% | 34.78\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.01\% | 59.98\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.99\% | 46.99\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.24\% | 10.91\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.76\% | 89.09\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 9.35\% | 7.07\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.03\% | 18.21\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 71.63\% | 74.72\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


# REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN <br> RH 

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.65\% | 91.20\% |
|  | Black | 4.95\% | 4.24\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.04\% | 0.16\% |
|  | Latino | 5.92\% | 3.78\% |
|  | Native American | 0.26\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 2.18\% | 0.63\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.42\% | 8.13\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.47\% | 64.73\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | $21.11 \%$ | 27.15\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.15\% | $11.96 \%$ |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.70\% | 17.91\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.10\% | 21.39\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.18\% | 16.02\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 26.87\% | 32.72\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.49\% | 5.30\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.97\% | 23.44\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.74\% | 26.68\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.80\% | 44.58\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 50.07\% | 64.96\% |
|  | Not Married | 49.93\% | 35.04\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.12\% | 11.73\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.88\% | 88.27\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.42\% | 7.26\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.15\% | 16.94\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 64.43\% | 75.80\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 84.13\% | 85.24\% |
|  | Black | 4.89\% | 5.76\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.03\% | 0.93\% |
|  | Latino | 7.58\% | 6.78\% |
|  | Native American | 0.30\% | 0.30\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.06\% | 1.00\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.12\% | 14.53\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.18\% | 63.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.70\% | 22.43\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.66\% | 16.15\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.48\% | 17.95\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.59\% | 18.54\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.97\% | 15.90\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 25.30\% | 31.46\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 11.46\% | 7.80\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 30.57\% | 25.81\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.39\% | 27.83\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 31.58\% | 38.56\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.07\% | 57.70\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.93\% | 42.30\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.94\% | 13.60\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.06\% | 86.40\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.67\% | 6.48\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.55\% | 21.65\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 66.78\% | 71.87\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 68.77\% | 70.11\% |
|  | Black | 26.33\% | 27.67\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.07\% | 0.85\% |
|  | Latino | 2.98\% | 0.91\% |
|  | Native American | 0.36\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.49\% | 0.45\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.34\% | 10.74\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.70\% | 64.40\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.95\% | 24.86\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 28.28\% | 20.54\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 30.34\% | 26.98\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.41\% | 23.88\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.24\% | 10.82\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.73\% | 17.78\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 14.75\% | 8.38\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 33.79\% | 29.59\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.01\% | 27.32\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.44\% | 34.71\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.65\% | 63.65\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.35\% | 36.35\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.36\% | 14.11\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.64\% | 85.89\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.14\% | 7.76\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.03\% | 19.33\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.82\% | 72.91\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 69.90\% | 68.57\% |
|  | Black | 26.95\% | 28.86\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.87\% | 0.76\% |
|  | Latino | I.10\% | 0.71\% |
|  | Native American | 0.08\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.10\% | 1.10\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.80\% | 17.10\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.32\% | 62.69\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.87\% | 20.21\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.13\% | 20.29\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.54\% | 29.13\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.65\% | 22.49\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.65\% | 14.20\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.03\% | 13.90\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 13.36\% | 7.60\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.03\% | 26.88\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 29.55\% | 32.99\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.06\% | 32.52\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.17\% | 57.29\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.83\% | 42.71\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.30\% | 12.29\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.70\% | 87.71\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.93\% | 10.41\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.87\% | 21.86\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 65.20\% | 67.73\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN SOUTH DAKOTA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 88.89\% | 94.76\% |
|  | Black | 1.77\% | 1.24\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.20\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Latino | 1.57\% | 0.33\% |
|  | Native American | 6.84\% | 2.85\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.74\% | 0.82\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.79\% | 7.55\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.32\% | 67.54\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.89\% | 24.90\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 22.09\% | 13.78\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.60\% | 25.96\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.39\% | 18.65\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.46\% | 15.95\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.46\% | 25.67\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.13\% | 4.32\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.47\% | 25.45\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.41\% | 34.08\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.00\% | 36.15\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.13\% | 69.29\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.87\% | 30.71\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.03\% | 13.20\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.80\% | 86.80\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 17.20\% | 9.83\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.20\% | 20.18\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 59.60\% | 69.99\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 86.60\% | 91.34\% |
|  | Black | 0.88\% | 0.24\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.24\% | 0.20\% |
|  | Latino | 2.09\% | 0.78\% |
|  | Native American | 8.74\% | 6.57\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.45\% | 0.87\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 23.74\% | 14.17\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 54.79\% | 59.90\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.47\% | 25.93\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 26.10\% | 22.04\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.49\% | 27.04\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.05\% | 21.79\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.07\% | 12.74\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 13.30\% | 16.39\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.32\% | 4.57\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.13\% | 28.38\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 36.45\% | 35.70\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 24.10\% | 31.34\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.57\% | 65.00\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.43\% | 35.00\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.93\% | 13.72\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.07\% | 86.28\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.14\% | 10.32\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.58\% | 21.71\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 59.28\% | 67.98\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


# REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN TENNESSEE 

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 78.91\% | 83.22\% |
|  | Black | 16.25\% | 13.83\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.23\% | 0.85\% |
|  | Latino | 2.17\% | 0.75\% |
|  | Native American | 0.10\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.34\% | 1.34\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.24\% | 7.83\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.35\% | 63.73\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.41\% | 28.45\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 24.67\% | 13.43\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 32.21\% | 32.52\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.96\% | 21.11\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 10.49\% | 12.29\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 13.66\% | 20.64\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 10.60\% | 5.26\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.33\% | 25.28\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 27.99\% | 27.10\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.08\% | 42.36\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 51.39\% | 67.86\% |
|  | Not Married | 48.61\% | 32.14\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.39\% | 13.20\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.61\% | 86.80\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.18\% | 6.89\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.43\% | 22.19\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 58.39\% | 70.92\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 80.09\% | 78.77\% |
|  | Black | 14.67\% | 15.82\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.43\% | 0.48\% |
|  | Latino | 2.87\% | 3.21\% |
|  | Native American | 0.42\% | 0.24\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.52\% | 1.48\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.44\% | 15.47\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.91\% | 57.76\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.65\% | 26.77\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 25.90\% | 18.95\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 32.48\% | 29.45\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.74\% | 20.16\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.11\% | 14.16\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.78\% | 17.28\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 13.46\% | 7.01\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.95\% | 29.33\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.26\% | 28.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.32\% | 35.15\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.43\% | 63.88\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.57\% | 36.12\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 17.89\% | 15.39\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 82.11\% | 84.61\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.32\% | 9.55\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 23.31\% | 22.59\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 62.37\% | 67.86\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN TEXAS

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 53.63\% | 64.70\% |
|  | Black | 12.90\% | 13.21\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.29\% | 1.92\% |
|  | Latino | 28.96\% | 18.72\% |
|  | Native American | 0.37\% | 0.40\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.85\% | 1.05\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 22.97\% | 10.03\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.17\% | 63.45\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.85\% | 26.52\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.60\% | 14.03\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.91\% | 21.05\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.99\% | 20.29\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.98 \%$ | 13.57\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 23.52\% | 31.06\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | $11.39 \%$ | 4.96\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 27.94\% | 20.74\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.08\% | 31.75\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.59\% | 42.55\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.79\% | 65.77\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.21\% | 34.23\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.29\% | 12.52\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.71\% | 87.48\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.22\% | 7.64\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 29.28\% | 24.90\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.50\% | 67.45\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 52.05\% | 58.86\% |
|  | Black | 12.89\% | 15.15\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.37\% | 2.72\% |
|  | Latino | 30.30\% | 21.87\% |
|  | Native American | 0.47\% | 0.47\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.93\% | 0.94\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 23.75\% | 13.06\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.63\% | 64.14\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 16.63\% | 22.80\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 23.16\% | 18.49\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.20\% | 22.23\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.97\% | 20.61\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.36\% | 14.57\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 19.31\% | 24.10\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 13.94\% | 9.24\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.36\% | 22.72\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.47\% | 34.04\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 25.24\% | 34.01\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.29\% | 61.49\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.71\% | 38.51\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.38\% | 12.85\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.62\% | 87.15\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 14.83\% | 9.18\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 29.36\% | 26.29\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 55.81\% | 64.54\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN UTAH

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 87.56\% | 92.51\% |
|  | Black | 0.82\% | 0.81\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.77\% | 1.44\% |
|  | Latino | 8.12\% | 4.01\% |
|  | Native American | 0.56\% | 0.83\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.17\% | 0.39\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 25.85\% | 12.05\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.67\% | 61.02\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 14.48\% | 26.92\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 13.24\% | 10.76\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.70\% | 17.39\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.06\% | 21.50\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 18.20\% | 18.55\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 22.80\% | 31.80\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 5.31\% | 2.48\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.03\% | 17.57\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 37.24\% | 35.66\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 29.42\% | 44.30\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 64.54\% | 76.66\% |
|  | Not Married | 35.46\% | 23.34\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.12\% | 11.94\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.88\% | 88.06\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.95\% | 7.22\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 28.95\% | 24.54\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 54.10\% | 68.24\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 86.22\% | 92.25\% |
|  | Black | 1.00\% | 0.93\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.53\% | 1.55\% |
|  | Latino | 8.43\% | 4.75\% |
|  | Native American | 1.02\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.80\% | 0.53\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 25.92\% | 18.44\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.72\% | 62.50\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 13.36\% | 19.06\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 15.23\% | 12.56\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 32.13\% | 29.01\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.53\% | 20.27\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.11\% | 11.72\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.99\% | 26.44\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.60\% | 3.80\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 28.42\% | 19.80\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 37.61\% | 41.09\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.37\% | 35.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 63.43\% | 71.97\% |
|  | Not Married | 36.57\% | 28.03\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 9.32\% | 9.78\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 90.68\% | 90.22\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 16.13\% | 11.11\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 30.41\% | 24.02\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 53.46\% | 64.88\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN VERMONT

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 96.20\% | 98.03\% |
|  | Black | 0.81\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 1.05\% | 0.32\% |
|  | Latino | 0.64\% | 0.80\% |
|  | Native American | 0.24\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.07\% | 0.53\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 18.82\% | 5.24\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.48\% | 63.04\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | $21.70 \%$ | 31.72\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 19.48\% | 14.79\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 25.29\% | 20.01\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.33\% | 24.29\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 15.03\% | 16.55\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 16.87\% | 24.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.39\% | 3.09\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 35.18\% | 26.07\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 24.20\% | 26.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.22\% | 44.31\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 53.53\% | 66.73\% |
|  | Not Married | 46.47\% | 33.27\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.67\% | 9.28\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.33\% | 90.72\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.76 \%$ | 3.75\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 18.14\% | 11.03\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 70.11\% | 85.22\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.68\% | 94.64\% |
|  | Black | 1.03\% | 1.11\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.85\% | 1.00\% |
|  | Latino | 1.06\% | 0.92\% |
|  | Native American | 0.77\% | 0.55\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.61\% | 1.78\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.19\% | 12.31\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | $62.11 \%$ | 63.39\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.70\% | 24.30\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.25\% | 14.19\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 28.71\% | 26.74\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 23.05\% | 24.11\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.31\% | 13.24\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 18.67\% | 21.72\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.78\% | 3.29\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.46\% | 28.05\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 24.23\% | 25.52\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 34.53\% | 43.14\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.80\% | 64.03\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.20\% | 35.97\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 13.08\% | 12.84\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 86.92\% | 87.16\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | $11.33 \%$ | 9.41\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 19.64\% | 16.02\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.03\% | 74.57\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION

NON-
WHITE
6.8\%



## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN VIRGINIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 69.53\% | 76.18\% |
|  | Black | 19.17\% | 16.06\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 5.88\% | 4.42\% |
|  | Latino | 4.02\% | 2.44\% |
|  | Native American | 0.34\% | 0.35\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.06\% | 0.54\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.40\% | 9.32\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.91\% | 63.69\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.69\% | 26.99\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 16.78\% | 10.11\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 20.47\% | 16.04\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.91\% | 15.24\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 11.92\% | 14.04\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 32.91\% | 44.57\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.75\% | 3.72\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 24.63\% | 17.27\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 28.70\% | 29.78\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 36.93\% | 49.24\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.71\% | 67.68\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.29\% | 32.32\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 9.66\% | 9.36\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 90.34\% | 90.64\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.15\% | 7.65\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 25.79\% | 16.90\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 61.06\% | 75.45\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 72.88\% | 73.55\% |
|  | Black | 18.63\% | 18.82\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.99\% | 3.19\% |
|  | Latino | 2.74\% | 2.73\% |
|  | Native American | 0.12\% | 0.07\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.64\% | 1.64\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.19\% | 15.72\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.88\% | 63.80\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.94\% | 20.48\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.20\% | 13.54\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 22.63\% | 21.62\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 21.02\% | 20.23\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 9.33\% | 11.25\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 28.81\% | 33.36\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 9.45\% | 6.12\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 29.98\% | 24.17\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 26.41\% | 27.90\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 34.16\% | 41.81\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.74\% | 59.38\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.26\% | 40.62\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 11.24\% | 9.59\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 88.76\% | 90.41\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 13.09\% | 10.85\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 22.61\% | 21.65\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 64.30\% | 67.50\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


POPULATION
UNREGISTERED


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN WASHINGTON

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 76.29\% | 84.61\% |
|  | Black | 3.12\% | 2.24\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 6.01\% | 4.85\% |
|  | Latino | 7.92\% | 3.98\% |
|  | Native American | 3.30\% | 2.35\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 3.36\% | 1.97\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.93\% | 8.81\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 59.42\% | 62.31\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 20.65\% | 28.88\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.36\% | 10.56\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.60\% | 19.15\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.61\% | 18.79\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$ 100,000 | 15.11\% | 19.31\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 25.32\% | 32.19\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.03\% | 3.32\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 25.21\% | 19.60\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 34.16\% | 34.44\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 32.60\% | 42.64\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 54.29\% | 67.33\% |
|  | Not Married | 45.71\% | 32.67\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 14.69\% | 13.71\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 85.31\% | 86.29\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.88\% | 8.62\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.57\% | 24.27\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 56.55\% | 67.11\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 79.23\% | 82.04\% |
|  | Black | 2.80\% | 2.27\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.96\% | 5.38\% |
|  | Latino | 6.16\% | 4.37\% |
|  | Native American | 1.11\% | 1.03\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 4.74\% | 4.90\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.78\% | 14.00\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 58.87\% | 61.05\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 21.36\% | 24.95\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.37\% | 15.37\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 23.51\% | 22.21\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 24.19\% | 23.75\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | $11.86 \%$ | 12.48\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 22.07\% | 26.18\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.32\% | 3.57\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 26.29\% | 22.88\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 32.80\% | 32.58\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 33.59\% | 40.97\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.76\% | 62.96\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.24\% | 37.04\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 15.43\% | 14.95\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 84.57\% | 85.05\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.09\% | 1 1.47\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.63\% | 24.95\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.28\% | 63.58\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN WESTVIRGINIA

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 94.27\% | 97.13\% |
|  | Black | 2.82\% | 1.03\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.37\% | 0.38\% |
|  | Latino | 1.09\% | 0.62\% |
|  | Native American | 0.44\% | 0.41\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.00\% | 0.43\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 20.39\% | 10.29\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 56.18\% | 55.54\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 23.43\% | 34.17\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 28.13\% | 17.42\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 30.82\% | 29.75\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 17.96\% | 21.34\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 8.49\% | 14.96\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 14.60\% | 16.54\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 15.23\% | 8.61\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 42.98\% | 36.69\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 23.89\% | 24.76\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 17.89\% | 29.93\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.91\% | 69.68\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.09\% | 30.32\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 20.34\% | 17.45\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 79.66\% | 82.55\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.51\% | 4.24\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.79\% | 16.52\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.70\% | 79.23\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 95.51\% | 96.08\% |
|  | Black | 2.50\% | 2.55\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.34\% | 0.18\% |
|  | Latino | 0.91\% | 0.60\% |
|  | Native American | 0.16\% | 0.15\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.59\% | 0.45\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 17.84\% | 8.80\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 57.24\% | 59.01\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 24.92\% | 32.19\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 31.88\% | 23.00\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 29.15\% | 33.52\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 18.46\% | 18.63\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 7.82\% | 7.82\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 12.69\% | 17.03\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 13.41\% | 6.56\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 43.21\% | 39.00\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 23.82\% | 25.76\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 19.55\% | 28.68\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 56.76\% | 66.10\% |
|  | Not Married | 43.24\% | 33.90\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 16.57\% | 14.88\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 83.43\% | 85.12\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 8.71\% | 3.79\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 21.39\% | 19.81\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 69.90\% | 76.40\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN WISCONSIN

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 87.16\% | 92.63\% |
|  | Black | 5.01\% | 3.97\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2.14\% | 0.39\% |
|  | Latino | 3.96\% | 2.27\% |
|  | Native American | 0.17\% | 0.00\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.57\% | 0.75\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.01\% | 9.96\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 62.22\% | 66.67\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.77\% | 23.38\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.25\% | 12.48\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.37\% | 25.20\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 22.47\% | 23.68\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 12.25\% | 13.70\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 22.66\% | 24.94\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.71\% | 4.76\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 34.81\% | 28.03\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 30.77\% | 31.70\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 27.41\% | 35.51\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 55.33\% | 66.82\% |
|  | Not Married | 44.47\% | 33.18\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.14\% | 10.54\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.86\% | 89.46\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 11.41\% | 7.47\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 24.30\% | 20.94\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 64.30\% | 71.60\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 87.78\% | 89.44\% |
|  | Black | 5.23\% | 5.54\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.47\% | 0.48\% |
|  | Latino | 3.83\% | 2.28\% |
|  | Native American | 1.75\% | 1.22\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 0.94\% | 1.04\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 19.76\% | 15.56\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.34\% | 62.17\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 19.90\% | 22.28\% |
| ANNUAL <br> HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 20.35\% | 17.79\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 26.99\% | 24.70\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 20.49\% | 20.53\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 14.50\% | 16.08\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.67\% | 20.89\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 8.10\% | 5.01\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.21\% | 28.35\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 31.18\% | 32.70\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 28.51\% | 33.94\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 52.99\% | 57.42\% |
|  | Not Married | 47.01\% | 42.58\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.96\% | 11.71\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.04\% | 88.29\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 12.29\% | 9.92\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 20.38\% | 19.75\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 67.33\% | 70.33\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


## REPRESENTATIONAL BIAS IN WYOMING

## COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2014 MID-TERM ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 89.21\% | 91.47\% |
|  | Black | 1.93\% | 1.86\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.45\% | 0.13\% |
|  | Latino | 4.74\% | 4.74\% |
|  | Native American | 2.34\% | 1.55\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.32\% | 1.29\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.29\% | 10.22\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 60.06\% | 61.99\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 18.65\% | 27.79\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 17.69\% | 13.54\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 24.16\% | 20.11\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 19.36\% | 19.11\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 17.52\% | 19.37\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 21.27\% | 27.88\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 6.68\% | 2.06\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 32.56\% | 24.74\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 37.46\% | 37.26\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 23.30\% | 35.94\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 59.61\% | 70.72\% |
|  | Not Married | 40.39\% | 29.28\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.38\% | 13.36\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.62\% | 86.64\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 18.27\% | 8.27\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.54\% | 23.03\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 54.18\% | 68.70\% |

COMPOSITION OF THE STATE ELECTORATE: 2012 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

| Demographic Category | Comparison Groups | \% of Adult Citizens | \% of Voters |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RACE | White | 88.81\% | 93.96\% |
|  | Black | 0.65\% | 0.60\% |
|  | Asian/Pacific Islander | 0.21\% | 0.12\% |
|  | Latino | 6.34\% | 3.44\% |
|  | Native American | 2.98\% | 0.85\% |
|  | Two or More Races | 1.01\% | 1.02\% |
| AGE GROUP | Under 30 years old | 21.07\% | 13.42\% |
|  | 30 to 64 years old | 61.49\% | 62.56\% |
|  | 65 years old and over | 17.44\% | 24.02\% |
| ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME | Less than \$25,000 | 18.73\% | 14.07\% |
|  | \$25000 to \$50,000 | 21.97\% | 19.51\% |
|  | \$50,000 to \$75,000 | 28.57\% | 29.67\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$100,000 | 13.44\% | 15.42\% |
|  | More than \$100,000 | 17.28\% | 21.33\% |
| EDUCATION | Less than High School Graduate | 7.20\% | 4.32\% |
|  | High School Graduate | 37.18\% | 32.95\% |
|  | Some College Experience | 35.79\% | 35.72\% |
|  | Bachelor's Degree or Higher | 19.83\% | 27.01\% |
| MARITAL STATUS | Married | 57.43\% | 67.21\% |
|  | Not Married | 42.57\% | 32.79\% |
| DISABILITY | Disability Reported | 12.70\% | 12.89\% |
|  | No Disability Reported | 87.30\% | 87.11\% |
| TIME AT PRESENT RESIDENCE | Less than I year | 15.70\% | 8.89\% |
|  | 1 to 4 years | 27.06\% | 23.42\% |
|  | 5 year or longer | 57.23\% | 67.69\% |

STATE'S ADULT CITIZEN POPULATIONVS. STATE'S UNREGISTERED POPULATION, 2014


UNREGISTERED

